(c) whether Government propose to review the working of the CSD?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) and (b) The total turnover and profits earned by CSD during the last three years are as follows:—

(in Rs Crores)

Year	Turnover	Net profits
1990-91	824.46	40.50
1991-92	1028.68	28.76
1992-93 (Unaudited)	1172.08	50.98

(c) The functioning of the Canteen Stores Department (CSD) is regularly reviewed by the Government from time to time and efforts are continuously made to improve produtivity, sales performance, efficiency and responsiveness to the customer.

Amount spent on Defence Research

3113. SHRI V. RAJESHWAR RAO: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) what is the total amount of money spent on the Department of Defence Research and Development during the last three years;

(b) whether any evaluation has been made about the working of this Depart ment; and

(c) if so, what are the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) Rs. 700 crores in 1990-91, Rs. 685 crores in 1991-92, and Rs. 793 crores in 1992-93

(b) Yes, Sir.

(c) Raksha Rajya Mantri carried out review of the reasearch and development projects of the Department in December 1991 and June 1993. The Chiefs of three Services had also reviewed the Staff Projects for their respective Service during September-October 1992. In addition Research and Development Panels chaired by Vice/Deputy Chiefs of Services with members from DRDO, Services, Production units and inspection agencies review the projects in various disciplines. Major programmes are periodically reviewed by high level Programme Management Boards constituted for this purpose.

Proposals to stem violence between Defence Personnel and civilians

3114. SHRI MENTAY PADMANA-j BHAM; Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government would consider long-term proposals to stem increasing number of violent incidents between service personnel in cantonments and the adjacent civilian population;

(b) if so, the details thereof; and

(c) what steps are proposed to anticipate and avoid areas of conflict between service personnel in cantonments and civilian people?